



1/2-inch Pneumatic Drill

#550670, JCT-5670



Operation & Parts Manual

M-550670

Edition 4

12/2025



Stock No.:
Serial No.:
Purchased from:
Date purchased:

JET

427 New Sanford Road

LaVergne, TN 37086

Ph.: 800-274-6848

www.jettools.com

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Safety warnings

General air tool warnings

1. Read and understand this entire manual before attempting assembly or operation.
2. Read and understand all warnings posted on the tool and in this manual. Failure to comply with all of these warnings may cause serious injury.
3. Replace warning labels if they become obscured or removed.
4. Do not use this tool for other than its intended use. If used for other purposes, JET disclaims any real or implied warranty and holds itself harmless from any injury that may result from that use.
5. Always wear ANSI Z87.1 approved safety glasses or face shield while using this tool. (Everyday eyeglasses only have impact resistant lenses; they are *not* safety glasses.)
6. Wear ear protectors (plugs or muffs) if the noise exceeds safe levels.
7. Wear gloves and protective clothing if operation produces sparks or flying particles. Gloves should be tight-fitting, without frayed fingers or hanging threads. Keep hands and body away from the working area of tool.
8. Do not operate an air tool continually at full throttle without a work load on the tool.
9. The air tool must be properly lubricated before operating.
10. Never start a percussion type air tool (chipper, breaker, buster, etc.) without securing the tooling in the retainer and placing the tip against the work surface.
11. Do not operate air tool without its guards in place. Do not modify the tool.
12. Do not operate this tool while tired or under the influence of drugs, alcohol, or any medication.
13. Adopt a comfortable posture with proper balance, and maintain secure footing at all times. Non-slip footwear or anti-skid floor strips are recommended.
14. Do not wear loose clothing or jewelry. Confine long hair.
15. Excessive air pressure and too much free rotation may decrease life of the tool and may cause a hazardous situation.
16. Check air hoses for wear, and keep them away from heat and sharp edges. Repair or replace damaged air hose immediately. Do not carry tool by the air hose.
17. Air hose may cause tripping hazards; keep hose away from traffic areas.
18. Do not use this tool near flammable objects, or in potentially explosive environments. Do not use near live electrical wires.
19. Do not use power tools in damp or wet location, or expose them to rain. Keep work area well lighted.
20. Do not leave a connected tool unattended. When not in use, disconnect tool from air source.
21. Shut off air supply and discharge any residual pressure from tool before removing hose, making adjustments, changing accessories, or storing tool.
22. Make sure tool is switched off, and your finger off the trigger, before connecting to air supply.
23. Remove adjusting keys and wrenches before turning on tool.
24. Keep visitors a safe distance from the work area. *Keep children away.*

25. Give your work undivided attention. Looking around, carrying on a conversation and “horse-play” are careless acts that can result in serious injury.
26. Do not force a tool or attachment to do a job for which it was not designed. The right tool will do the job better and more safely.
27. Repetitive motions and/or exposure to constant vibration can be harmful to hands and arms. Take frequent breaks and relax hands during extended operation. Change posture to avoid discomfort or fatigue.
28. Compressed air can be harmful if directed toward sensitive areas of the body, and may propel small particles caught in the air stream. Exercise proper caution.
29. Use only recommended accessories; improper accessories may be hazardous.
30. Maintain tools with care. Keep air tool clean and oiled for best and safest performance.
31. Do not use combustible gases, carbon dioxide, oxygen or any bottled gas as an air source for the tool. These can present risk of explosion and serious injury.
32. Do not lubricate the tool with combustible liquids, such as kerosene, diesel or jet fuel.
33. Do not dispose of this tool with normal household waste. Never dispose of the air tool into fire.

Specific warnings for Air Drills

34. This drill is designed and intended for use by properly trained and experienced personnel only. If you are not familiar with the proper and safe operation of a pneumatic drill, do not use until proper training and knowledge have been obtained.
35. Secure workpiece with clamps or vise; do not hold workpiece by hand.
36. Only use accessories that are intended for use with a pneumatic drill, and which match the chuck size of the tool.
37. Keep drill bits sharp and clean for best and safest performance.
38. Make sure bit is centered between chuck jaws and securely tightened in chuck before operating.
39. Always hold drill securely – if a bit binds, there may be high rotational force in opposite direction. Use side handle if one is provided with the tool.

Familiarize yourself with the following safety notices used in this manual:

WARNING

This means that if precautions are not heeded, it may result in serious, or even fatal, injury.

CAUTION

This means that if precautions are not heeded, it may result in minor injury and/or possible tool damage.

About this manual

This manual is provided by JET, covering the safe operation and maintenance procedures for the JET Model JCT-5670 Pneumatic Drill. This manual contains instructions on safety precautions, general operating procedures, maintenance procedures and parts breakdown. Your tool has been designed and constructed to provide consistent, long-term operation if used in accordance with the instructions set forth in this document.

The instructions and warnings in this manual may not encompass all possible workplace environments. The operator is expected to take appropriate precautions and exercise common sense. As with any tool operation, safety of operator and bystanders should be first priority.

If there are questions or comments, please contact your local supplier or JET. JET can also be reached at our web site: www.jettools.com.

Record the serial number and purchase information of your tool on the cover of this manual for quick access.

Retain this manual for future reference. If the machine transfers ownership, the manual should accompany it.

WARNING

Read and understand the entire contents of this manual before attempting assembly or operation. Failure to comply may cause serious injury.

Register your product using the mail-in card provided or register online: www.jettools.com/product-registration

To quickly reach the product registration webpage, scan the QR code below.



Tool specifications

Model number	JCT-5670
Stock number	550670
Chuck size and type	1/2 in., keyed
Horsepower	1 HP
Stall torque	22 N•m (16.2 lbf•ft)
Spindle thread	1/2"-20 UNF
Free speed	1200 RPM
Average air consumption	5 CFM
Air inlet	3/8 in. NPT
Air hose minimum inside diameter	1/2 in.
Required air pressure	90 psi (621 kPa)
Vibration value	< 2.5 m/s ²
Noise level ¹	89.1 dB(A)
Rotation direction	Forward only
Power setting	Variable speed trigger
Grip	D-handle, and side-mounted handle
Overall Length	14.1 in. (358 mm)
Housing material	Aluminum
Net weight	7.1 lb. (3.2 kg)
Shipping weight	9 lb. (4 kg)

¹ The specified values are emission levels and are not necessarily to be seen as safe operating levels. As workplace conditions vary, this information is intended to allow the user to make a better estimation of the hazards and risks involved only.

Specifications were current at time of publication, but because of our policy of continuous improvement, JET reserves the right to change specifications at any time and without prior notice, without incurring obligations.

Setup and Assembly

Any missing parts or damage should be reported immediately to your JET® distributor. Do not use a damaged tool. Read this instruction manual thoroughly for operation, maintenance and safety instructions.

Box contents:

- 1 Drill
- 1 Side handle
- 1 Screw
- 1 Chuck key 1/2in.
- 1 Operation and parts manual
- 1 Warranty card

Install side handle on either side of drill for left or right hand operation. Install screw on opposite side to protect the threads. See Figure 1.



Figure 1

Operation

⚠ CAUTION

The drill must be properly lubricated before operation. See "Lubrication" section.

1. Remove protective cap from air inlet (Figure 1). If an in-line oiler is not being used, add 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil (not included) into the air inlet.
2. Blow out air line to remove any dirt or moisture, then connect air supply hose to tool. Set air pressure to 90 psi.

IMPORTANT: Connecting a quick-change coupling directly to the tool is not recommended, as vibration may cause the connection to fail. Instead, add a leader hose and install any quick-change couplings farther down the line.

3. Rotate chuck counterclockwise by hand to open chuck jaws.
4. Insert bit (not provided) into chuck, and center it between the jaws. Tighten chuck by hand while aligning bit.

Note: Insert only the shank of a twist drill bit; its flutes should remain free of the chuck jaws.

5. Insert chuck key into one of the holes on the chuck, so it meshes with teeth on drill chuck. Rotate key clockwise to fully tighten chuck.
6. Place bit against work item and gently press trigger. Speed is variable, determined by pressure against trigger. Begin at slow speed and gradually increase as you drill.
7. Release trigger to stop drill.

Important: DO NOT raise air pressure above maximum rating for this drill. If tool is not accomplishing task at maximum air pressure and flow, use a larger tool or different means to achieve task.

User-maintenance

Lubrication

The drill should be lubricated **daily** (or before each use) with air tool oil through the air inlet. During continual operation, it should be re-oiled every 1 to 2 hours. This can be done with an in-line oiler, or manually. If done manually, proceed as follows:

1. Disconnect air hose from tool.
2. Place 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil into air inlet.

NOTE: Air tool oil not provided; it is available at most major hardware and tool stores. SAE #10 oil or sewing machine oil may be used as a substitute. Do not use detergent oil.

3. Re-connect air. Run drill at low throttle without load for a few seconds to distribute the oil throughout tool.

4. When finished operating drill, disconnect air hose. Wipe off housing with a dry cloth. Place 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil into air inlet; re-connect air and run tool for a few seconds to distribute the oil. Disconnect air.

The drill has been pre-greased from the manufacturer, and it is generally unnecessary to grease the tool during its normal life. However, should the tool require future servicing, a grease fitting is supplied below the dead handle for lubricating the gears. Use Lithium Complex Moly 2 grease or equivalent.

Storage

Avoid storing the drill in very humid locations which promotes rusting of internal mechanisms. Always oil the tool and disconnect air hose before storage.

Air system requirements

1. Use proper air hose size (refer to tool specifications). The hose should be just long enough to serve the working area. Excessive hose length will cause pressure drop.
2. Make sure air compressor supplies clean, dry air at correct CFM for the tool.
3. Set air pressure to 90 psi.

CAUTION

Excess air pressure and/or unclean air will shorten the tool's life and may create a hazardous situation.

4. Drain water from air compressor tank daily, as well as any condensation from air lines. Water in the air line may enter the tool and cause damage.
5. Change filters on the air system on a regular basis.
6. Air-line pressure may be increased accordingly to compensate for extra-long air hoses (usually over 25 feet). Inside diameter of hose should be minimum 1/2-inch.

General Air Tool Information

If the air tool is not performing according to specifications, the following are among the most common causes. (See also "Troubleshooting" section.)

- Contaminated air such as a dirty air system or water in the system.
- Using wrong size tool for the job.
- Poor maintenance practices, such as using excessive air pressure or air volume.
- Improper or no lubrication.

Rule of Thumb

If it takes more than 8 seconds to tighten or loosen a bolt or nut with an air impact wrench at maximum setting, the air wrench is too small or the air compressor CFM is not powerful enough for the job. Continued use in either capacity will cause damage to the tool.

Tool Pressure

JET Air Tools operate on 70-to-100 psi (pounds per square inch) air pressure measured at the tool when the tool is operating. Set tool to 90 psi unless indicated otherwise. Pressure in excess of 100 psi will shorten the life of the tool.

Air System Recommendations

Equip the air compressor intake with a replaceable air filter that can be easily cleaned.

Use safety shut-off valves so air flow can be stopped quickly in case of a line break.

When using multiple hoses, air hoses should be larger than leader hose. Join multiple hoses directly, rather than with quick connect fittings which may cause pressure drops and tool power reduction.

Use anti-whip devices across hose couplings to prevent hose from whipping in the event of a hose failure or coupling disconnect.

Always use moisture traps at the compressor for the main distribution line. Use moisture traps and in-line oilers on each downline that is to be used for air tools. (See Figure 2). Place oiler as close to air tool as possible for best lubrication.

Lubrication

Use a light oil containing rust inhibitors, such as SAE #10. Many JET air tools have integral oil reservoirs, which should be kept filled when in-line oilers are not used.

If greasing is required, use a grease that is highly water resistant for front case components on air impact wrenches, grinders and sanders.

Recycling

Protect the environment. Your tool contains materials which can be recovered or recycled. When its useful life has expired, please leave tool at a specialized facility.

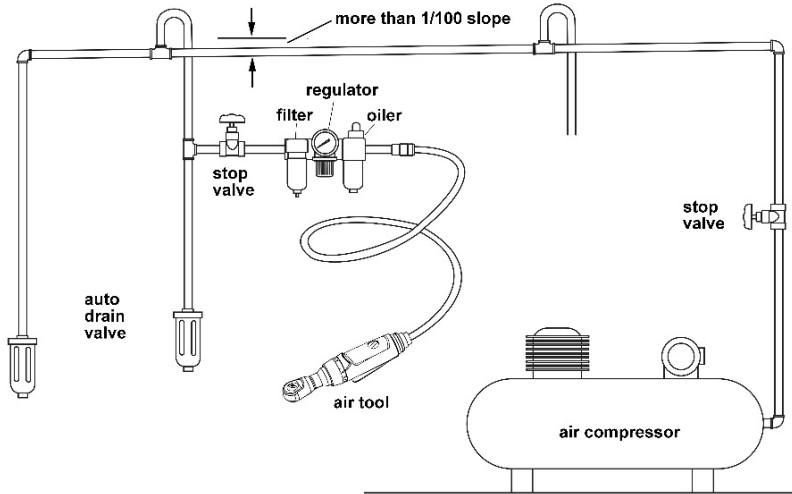


Figure 2

Recommended arrangement of air piping and air line system

Troubleshooting JCT-5670 Pneumatic Drill

Any disassembly of the tool should be done by qualified service personnel. For problems not addressed below, contact JET technical service at 800-274-6846.

Problem	Possible cause	Remedy
Tool will not start.	Air valve closed or obstructed.	Open valve; clear any obstructions.
	Dirt or gum deposits on components.	Flush tool with gum solvent. If problem persists, disassemble, clean and lubricate internal parts.
	Rotor vanes or other components are worn.	Replace worn components. (Replace vanes as an entire set.)
	Trigger inoperable.	Clean trigger mechanism to ensure free movement. Replace mechanism if needed.
	Bearing(s) worn.	Disassemble and inspect bearing. Grease or replace as needed.
Starts immediately when air is connected without trigger being pressed.	Trigger malfunction.	Clean trigger mechanism to ensure free movement. Replace mechanism if needed.
Excessive or abnormal vibration.	Bearings worn.	Disassemble and inspect bearing. Grease or replace as needed.
Loss of power; erratic action.	Low air pressure.	Verify compressor has proper CFM rating for tool. Check compressor regulator setting; set air pressure to 90 psi. Set regulator dial on tool to maximum setting. Check for loose connections.
	Moisture or obstruction in air hose.	Air supply must be clean and dry. Clean out air hose(s) and remove any kinks or bends.
	Improper size of air transmission lines, hoses, fittings, or couplings.	Use appropriate-sized air lines/hoses. Verify proper fittings/couplings.
	Dirt or gum deposits on components.	Flush tool with gum solvent. Check and clean air filter on compressor. Clean external areas of tool. If problem persists, disassemble, clean and lubricate internal parts.
	Rotor vanes are worn.	Replace vanes (entire set).
Excessive heat develops in tool.	Insufficient lubrication.	Lubricate with air tool oil.
	Worn components.	Replace components as needed.
Severe air leakage. (Note: Minimal escape of air is often normal for air tools.)	Air valve obstructed or damaged.	Clean or replace.
	Housing loose or damaged.	Tighten or replace as needed.

Replacement parts

Service parts are listed on the following pages. To order parts or reach our service department, call 1-800-274-6848 Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. CST. Please have the stock number and serial number of your tool available when you call, so that we may serve you quickly and accurately.

Non-proprietary parts, such as fasteners, can be found at local hardware stores, or may be ordered from JET.

Some parts are shown for reference only, and may not be available individually.

This diagram shows an exploded view of a mechanical assembly, likely a pump or motor component. The parts are numbered 1 through 50. The assembly includes a main housing (1), a central shaft (15), a drive pulley (25), a timing belt (23), and various seals and gaskets (e.g., 18, 36, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50). The diagram is divided into three main sections by dashed lines, showing the relationship between the upper, middle, and lower components.

#550670, JCT-5670 1/2-inch Pneumatic Drill

Index	Part No.	Description	Qty
1	**	Housing	1
2	JT9-7H-753502	Gear Case	1
3	JT9-7H-753503	Air Inlet 3/8in. NPT	1
4	JT9-7H-753504	Throttle Valve Lever	1
5	**	Throttle Valve Rod	1
6	**	Throttle	1
7	CM9-7H-753507	Throttle Valve Washer	1
8	JT9-7H-753508	Spring	1
9	JT9-7H-753509	Rubber Plate	1
10	JT9-7H-753510	Rubber Ring	1
11	CM9-7H-753511	Cover Packing	1
12	JT9-7H-753512	Throttle Valve Cover	1
13	JT9-7H-753513	Bushing	1
14	**	End Plate	1
15	JT9-7H-753515	Rotor	1
16	JT9-7H-753516	Vane	4
17	JT9-7H-753517	Grease Fitting M6	1
18	JT9-7H-753518	Cylinder	1
19	**	Front Plate	1
20	JT9-7H-753520	Bearing Cover	1
21	JT9-7H-753521	Packing	1
22	JT9-7H-753522	Pinion 10T	1
23	**	Gear 36T	1
24	**	Pinion 14T	1
25	**	Gear 32T	1
26	JT9-7H-753526	Bearing Cover	1
27	JT9-7H-753527	Spindle Screw	1

Index	Part No.	Description	Qty
28	JT9-TS-1503051	Soc. Hd. Cap Screw M6x20	4
29	JT9-7H-753529	Collar	1
30	**	Spindle	1
31	JT9-7H-753531	Spindle Bearing Cover	1
32	JT9-BB-6200Z	Ball Bearing 6200Z	1
33	JT9-7H-753533	Handle	1
34	JT9-7H-753534	Gasket	1
35	JT9-7H-753535	Gasket	1
36	JT9-AH-2X	Spring Pin 3x14 mm	1
37	JT9-7H-753537	Screw	1
38	JT9-7H-753538	Washer	1
39	CM9-TS-1503061	Soc. Hd. Cap Screw M6x25	4
40	JT9-7H-753532	Oil Seal ZF-5	1
41	JT9-BB-6002ZZ	Ball Bearing 6002ZZ	1
42	JT9-0BA66	Needle Bearing BA66	2
43	**	Key 3x3x10	2
44	JT9-7H-753544	Filter	1
45	JT9-PN04002408	Pin 4x25 mm	1
46	**	Pin 4x22 mm	1
47	JT9-BB-6202ZZ	Ball Bearing 6202ZZ	2
48	JT9-10033-17	Drill Chuck 1/2-20UNF	1
49	**	Screw Thread Insert M6	8
50	JT9-JAT450-54	Side Handle	1
51	JT9-JCT5670-51	Washer	4
	JT9-CK-15	Chuck key 1/2in. (not shown)	1

** These parts are shown for reference only and are not available for order individually. Non-proprietary parts, such as fasteners, can usually be found at local hardware stores.

JT9-JCT5670-RPK, Repair Kit, contains #5,6,7,8,9,10,11

JT9-JCT5670-RBK, Rebuild Kit, contains #14,15,16(4),19,34,35

Warranty and Service

JET warrants every product it sells against manufacturers' defects. If one of our tools needs service or repair, please contact Technical Service by calling 1-800-274-6846, 8AM to 5PM CST, Monday through Friday.

Warranty Period

The general warranty lasts for the time period specified in the literature included with your product or on the official JET branded website.

- JET products carry a limited warranty which varies in duration based upon the product. (See chart below)
- Accessories carry a limited warranty of one year from the date of receipt.
- Consumable items are defined as expendable parts or accessories expected to become inoperable within a reasonable amount of use and are covered by a 90 day limited warranty against manufacturer's defects.

Who is Covered

This warranty covers only the initial purchaser of the product from the date of delivery.

What is Covered

This warranty covers any defects in workmanship or materials subject to the limitations stated below. This warranty does not cover failures due directly or indirectly to misuse, abuse, negligence or accidents, normal wear-and-tear, improper repair, alterations or lack of maintenance. JET woodworking machinery is designed to be used with Wood. Use of these machines in the processing of metal, plastics, or other materials outside recommended guidelines, may void the warranty. The exceptions are acrylics and other natural items that are made specifically for wood turning.

Warranty Limitations

Woodworking products with a Five Year Warranty that are used for commercial or industrial purposes default to a Two Year Warranty. Please contact Technical Service at 1-800-274-6846 for further clarification.

How to Get Technical Support

Please contact Technical Service by calling 1-800-274-6846. **Please note that you will be asked to provide proof of initial purchase when calling.** If a product requires further inspection, the Technical Service representative will explain and assist with any additional action needed. JET has Authorized Service Centers located throughout the United States. For the name of an Authorized Service Center in your area call 1-800-274-6846 or use the Service Center Locator on the JET website.

More Information

JET is constantly adding new products. For complete, up-to-date product information, check with your local distributor or visit the JET website.

How State Law Applies

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, subject to applicable state law.

Limitations on This Warranty

JET LIMITS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES TO THE PERIOD OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY FOR EACH PRODUCT. EXCEPT AS STATED HEREIN, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE EXCLUDED. SOME STATES DO NOT ALLOW LIMITATIONS ON HOW LONG AN IMPLIED WARRANTY LASTS, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATION MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU. JET SHALL IN NO EVENT BE LIABLE FOR DEATH, INJURIES TO PERSONS OR PROPERTY, OR FOR INCIDENTAL, CONTINGENT, SPECIAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING FROM THE USE OF OUR PRODUCTS. SOME STATES DO NOT ALLOW THE EXCLUSION OR LIMITATION OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATION OR EXCLUSION MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU.

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Product Listing with Warranty Period

90 Days – Parts; Consumable items
1 Year – Motors; Machine Accessories
2 Year – Metalworking Machinery; Electric Hoists, Electric Hoist Accessories; Woodworking Machinery used for industrial or commercial purposes
5 Year – Woodworking Machinery
Limited Lifetime – JET Parallel clamps; VOLT Series Electric Hoists; Manual Hoists; Manual Hoist Accessories; Shop Tools; Warehouse & Dock products; Hand Tools; Air Tools

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